DMC20434 (20 Characters × 4 lines) ●Display Fonts 5 × 8 Dots ●1/16 Duty Drive

■ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

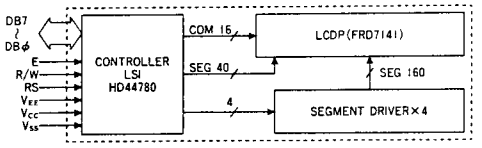
Item	Symbol	Test Condition	Standard Value min.	Standard Value max.	Unit
Supply Voltage for Logic	$V_{CC}-V_{SS}$	Ta=25°C	−0.3	7	V
Supply Voltage for LCD Drive	$V_{CC}-V_{EE}$	Ta=25°C	V_{CC}−13.5	V_{CC}+0.3	V
Input Voltage	V_I	Ta=25°C	−0.3	V_{CC}+0.3	V
Operating Temperature	Topr	——	0	+50	°C
Storage Temperature	Tstg	——	−20	+70	°C

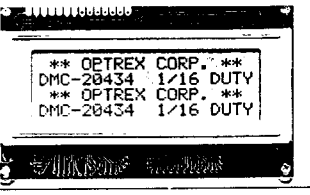
■ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Item	Symbol	Test Condition	Standard Value min.	Standard Value typ.	Standard Value max.	Unit
Input "High" Voltage	V_{IH}	——	2.2	——	V_{CC}	V
Input "Low" Voltage	V_{IL}	——	——	——	0.6	V
Output "High" Voltage	V_{OH}	$-I_{OH}$=0.205mA	2.4	——	——	V
Output "Low" Voltage	V_{OL}	I_{OL}=1.2mA	——	——	0.4	V
Supply Current	I_{CC}	V_{CC}=5.0V	——	4.0	10.0	mA

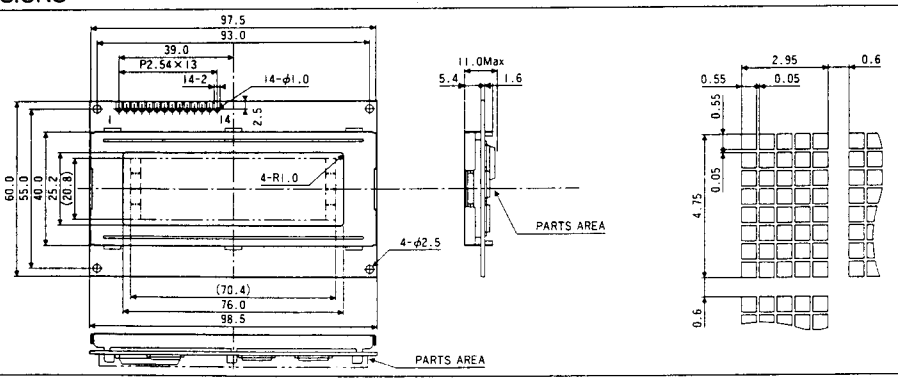
※V_{CC}=5.0V±5%, Ta=25°C

■BLOCK DIAGRAM





■EXTERNAL DIMENSIONS



DMC20481 (20 Characters × 4 lines) ●Display Fonts 5 × 8 Dots ●1/16 Duty Drive

■ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

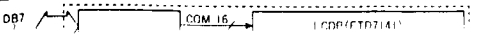
Item	Symbol	Test Condition	Standard Value min.	Standard Value max.	Unit
Supply Voltage for Logic	$V_{CC}-V_{SS}$	——	−0.3	7	V
Supply Voltage for LCD Drive	$V_{CC}-V_{EE}$	——	V_{CC}−13.5	V_{CC}+0.3	V
Input Voltage	V_I	——	−0.3	V_{CC}+0.3	V
LED Forward Current	I_F	——	——	480	mA
LED Reverse Voltage	V_R	——	——	8	V
LED Power Loss	P_D	——	——	2.0	W
Operating Temperature	Topr	——	0	+50	°C
Storage Temperature	Tstg	——	−20	+70	°C

■ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Item	Symbol	Test Condition	Standard Value min.	Standard Value typ.	Standard Value max.	Unit
Input "High" Voltage	V_{IH}	——	2.2	——	V_{CC}	V
Input "Low" Voltage	V_{IL}	——	——	——	0.6	V
Output "High" Voltage	V_{OH}	$-I_{OH}$=0.205mA	2.4	——	——	V
Output "Low" Voltage	V_{OL}	I_{OL}=1.2mA	——	——	0.4	V
LED Forward Voltage	V_F	I_F=240mA	3.8	4.0	4.2	V
Brightness ※1	L	I_F=240mA	60	——	——	cd/m²
Supply Current	I_{CC}	V_{CC}=5.0V	——	1.5	5.0	mA

※V_{CC}=5.0V±5%, Ta=25°C ※NOTE 1) Measured at the bare LED backlight unit.

■BLOCK DIAGRAM



≪Features≫

(1)Interface with 8-bit or 4-bit MPU is available.

(2)192 kind of alphabets, numerais, symbols and special characters
can be displayed by built-in character generator(ROM)

(3)Othe preferred charcters can be displayed by character generator(RAM)

(4)Various functions of instruction are available by programming:

- ●Clear display ●Cursor at home ●On/off cursor ●Blink character
- ●Shift display ●Shift cursor ●Resd/write display data, Etc.

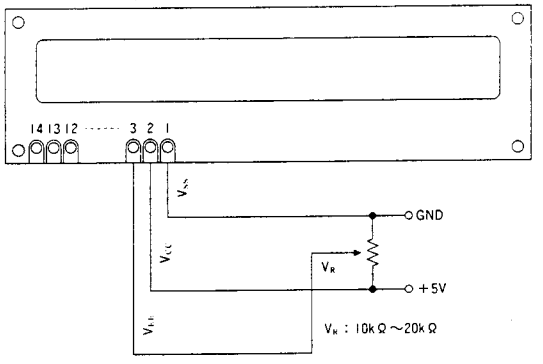
(5)Compact and light weght design which can by easily assembled in devices.

(6)Single power supply +5V drive (except for extended temp. type)

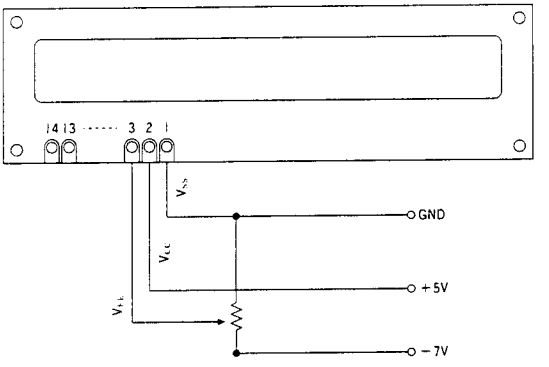
(7)Low power consumption.

EXAMPLE OF POWER SUPPLY (Except for DMC40401 series)

Normal Temperature Type



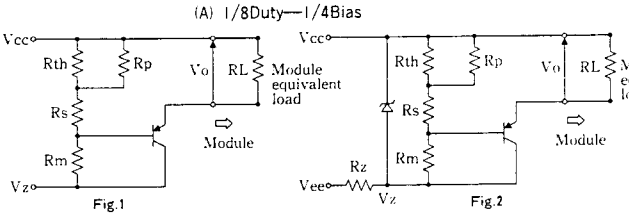
Extended Temperature Type



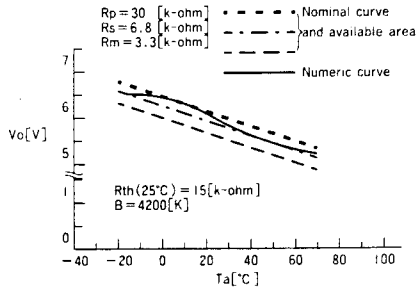
※NOTE: If V_{EE} vary from recommended value, you cannot get proper contrast or viewing angle.

●Examples of Temperature Compensation Circuits for Extended Temp Tymp. (Only for reference)

(A) 1/8Duty—1/4Bias

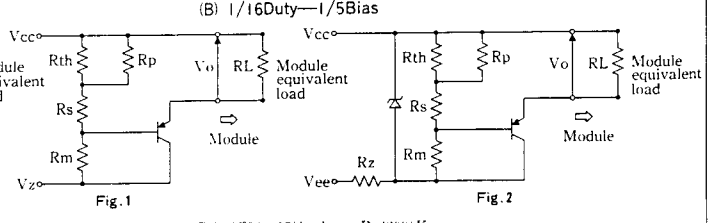


Thermistor: Rth(25℃)=15[k-ohm], B=4200[K]
Resistors: Rp=30[k-ohm], Rs=6.8[k-ohm], Rm=3.3[k-ohm]
Transistor: PNP Type
Vcc: +5V, Vss: 0V (Logic Supply)
Vz: −8[V] (−7.8 to −8.2[V])
Vee=Vz[V], Rz=(Vz−Vee)/5[k-ohm]

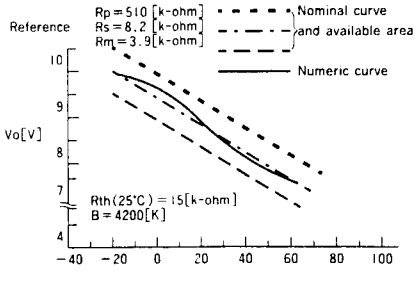


Ta[℃]	Vo[V]
−20	6.56
−10	6.50
0	6.40
10	6.26
20	6.09
30	5.88
40	5.67
50	5.47
60	5.29
70	5.15

(B) 1/16Duty—1/5Bias



Thermistor: Rth(25℃)=15[k-ohm], B=4200[K]
Resistors: Rp=510[k-ohm], Rs=8.2[k-ohm], Rm=3.9[k-ohm]
Transistor: PNP Type
Vcc: +5V, Vss: 0V (Logic Supply)
Vz: −11[V] (−10.725 to −11.275[V])
Vee=Vz[V], Rz=(Vz−Vee)/5[k-ohm]



Ta[℃]	Vo[V]
−20	10.01
−10	9.84
0	9.60
10	9.28
20	8.89
30	8.49
40	8.11
50	7.79
60	7.53
70	7.33

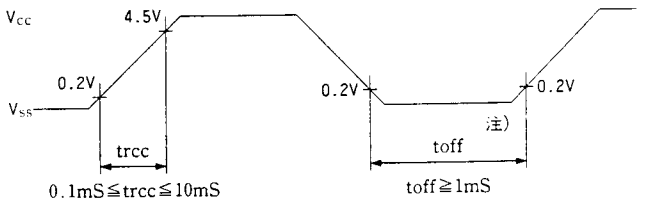
※Specifications are subject to change without notice

POWER SUPPLY RESET (Except for DMC40401 series)

※In case control LSI is HD44780

The internal reset circuit will be operated properly when the following power suppiy conditions are satisfied.
If it is not operated properly, please perform initial setting along with the instruction.

Item	Symbol	Measuring Condition	Standard Value			Unit
			min.	typ.	max.	
Power Supply Rise Time	trcc	——	0.1	—	10	mS
Power Supply OFF Time	toff	——	1	—	—	mS



Note: toff defines period that power supply is off when power supply shut down momentarily or repeats on /off state.

RESET FUNCTION

● Initialization made by Internal Reset Circuit

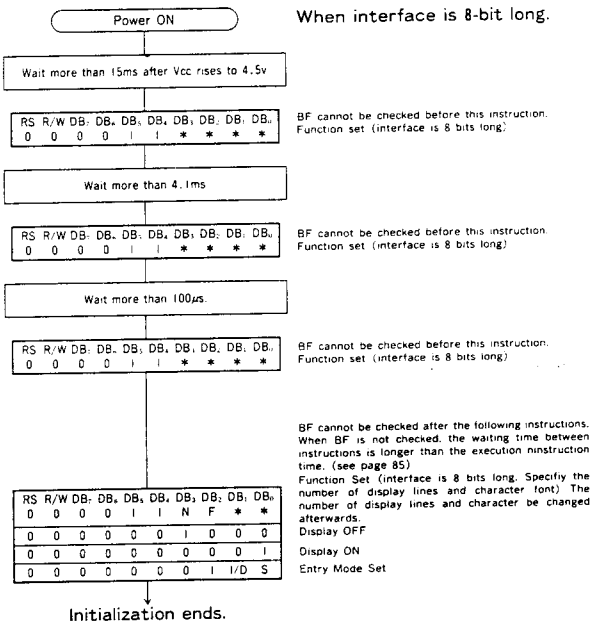
HD44780 automatically initializes (resets) when power is supplied (built-in internal reset circuit). The follwing instructions are executed in initialization. The busy flag (BF) is kept in busy state until initialization ends. (BF = 1) The busy state is 10ms after Vcc reach to 4.5V.

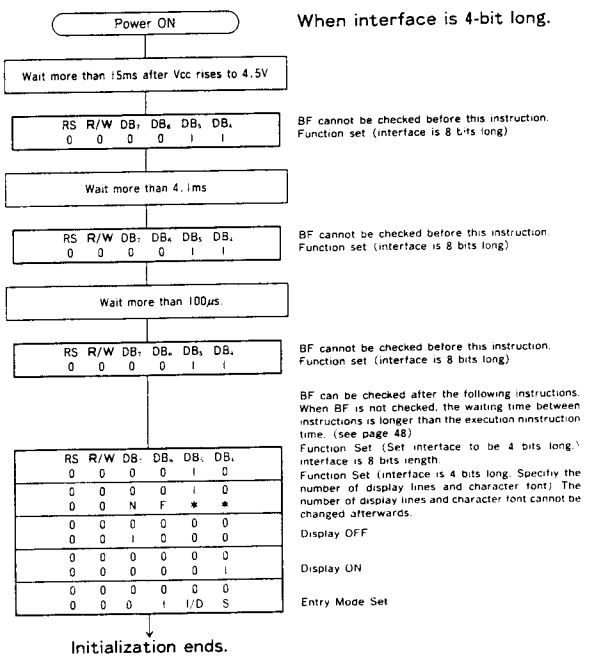
(1)Display clear
(2)Function set
  DL = 1: 8bit long interface data
  DL = 0: 4bit F = 0: 5×7dot character font
  N = 1: 2lines
  N = 0: 1line
(3)Display ON/OFF control
  D = 0: Display OFF C = 0: Cursor OFF B = 0: Blink OFF
(4)Entry mode set
  I/D = 1: + (increment) S = 0: No shift

Note: When conditions stated in "Power Supply Conditions Using Reset Circuit" are not satisfied, the internal reset circuit will not operate properly and initialization will not be performed. Please make initialization using MPU along with "Initialization along with Instruction"

● Initiatization along with Instruction

If power supply conditions are not satisfied, which for proper operation of internal reset circuit, it is required to make initialization along with instruction. Please make following procedures:

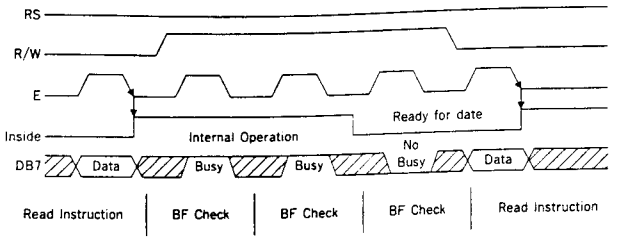


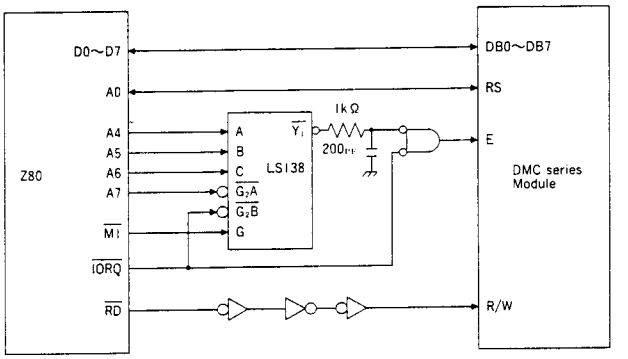


INTERFACE WITH MPU

※In case Control LSI is HD44780

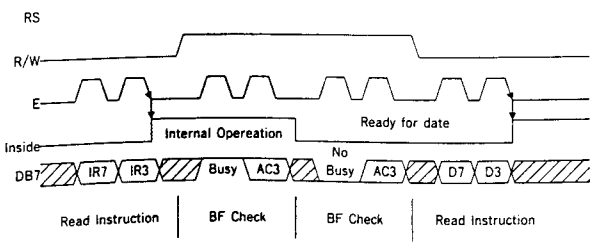
Example of Interface with 8-bit MPU (Z80)



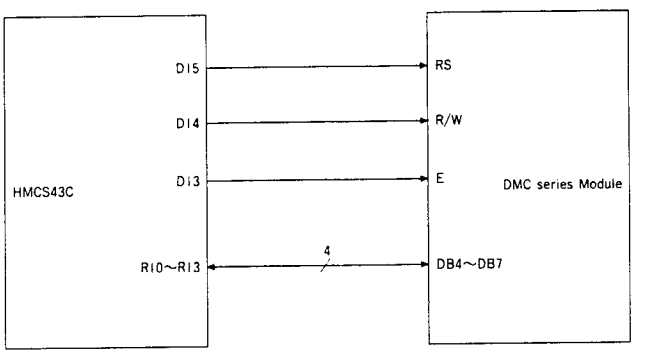


Example of Interface with 4-bit MPU(HMCS43C)

Interface with 4-bit MPU can be made through I/O port of 4-bit MPU. If there are enough I/O ports, data can be transferred by 8-bit, however, if there isn't data transter can be done by 4-bit in twice (select interface is 4-bit long), and timing sequence will be complicated in this case. Please take into account that 2 cycles of BF check is necessary, while 2 cycles of data transfer are also necessary.



Note: IR7, IR3: 7th bit, 3rd bit of instuction
AC3 : 3th bit of Address Counter



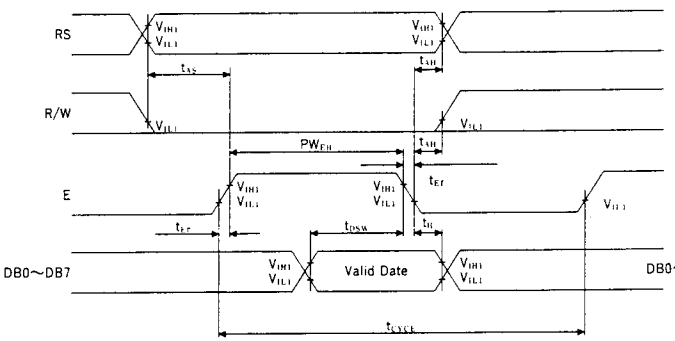
TIMING CHART (Except for DMC40401 series)

Item	Symbol	Measuring Condition	Standard Value			Unit
			min.	typ.	max.	
Enable Cycle Time	T_{CYCE}	Figs.1, 2	1000	—	—	ns
Enable Pulse Width, High Level	PW_{EH}	Figs.1, 2	450	—	—	ns
Enable Rise and Decay Time	t_{Er}, t_{Ef}	Figs.1, 2	—	—	25	ns
Address Setup Time, RS, R/W-E	t_{AS}	Figs.1, 2	140	—	—	ns
Data Delay Time	t_{DDR}	Fig.2	—	—	320	ns
Data Setup Time	t_{DSW}	Fig.1	195	—	—	ns
Data Hold Time (Write Operation)	t_H	Fig.1	10	—	—	ns
Data Hold Time (Read Operation)	t_{DHR}	Fig.2	20	—	—	ns
Address Hold Time	t_{AH}	Figs.1, 2	10	—	—	ns

※V_{CC}=5.0V±10%, GND=0V, Ta=−20〜+75°C

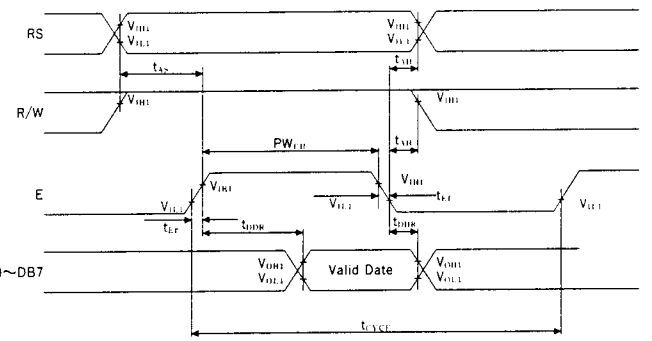
(In case controller LSI is HD44780)

FIG. 1 WRITE OPERATION



(Write Data from MPU to MODULE)

FIG. 2 READ OPERATION



(Read Data from MODULE TO MPU)

PIN ASSIGNMENT

Pin No.	Symbol	Level	Function	
1	V_{SS}	—	Power Supply	0V (GND)
2	V_{CC}	—		+5V
3	V_{EE}	—		for LGD Drive
4	RS	H/L	Register Select Signal Register H: Data Input Select L: Instruction Input	
5	R/W	H/L	H: Data Read (Module→MPU) L: Data Write (Module→MPU)	
6	E	H, H→L	Enable Signal (No pull-up Resistor)	
7	DB0	H/L	Data Bus Line	
8	DB1	H/L		
9	DB2	H/L		
10	DB3	H/L		
11	DB4	H/L		
12	DB5	H/L		
13	DB6	H, L		

※Interface between Data Bus Line and 4-bit or 8-bit MPU is available. Data transfer are made in twice in case of 4-bit MPU, and once in case of 8-bit MPU.

■IF INTERFACE DATA IS 4-BIT LONG

Data transfer are made through 4 but lines from DB4 to DB7, while the rest of 4 bus lines from DB0 to DB3 are not used. Data transfer with MPU are completed when 4-bit data are transfered in twice, first upper 4-bit data, then lower 4-bit data.

■IF INTERFACE DATA IS 8-BIT LONG

Data transfer are made through all of 8 bus lines from DB0 to DB7.

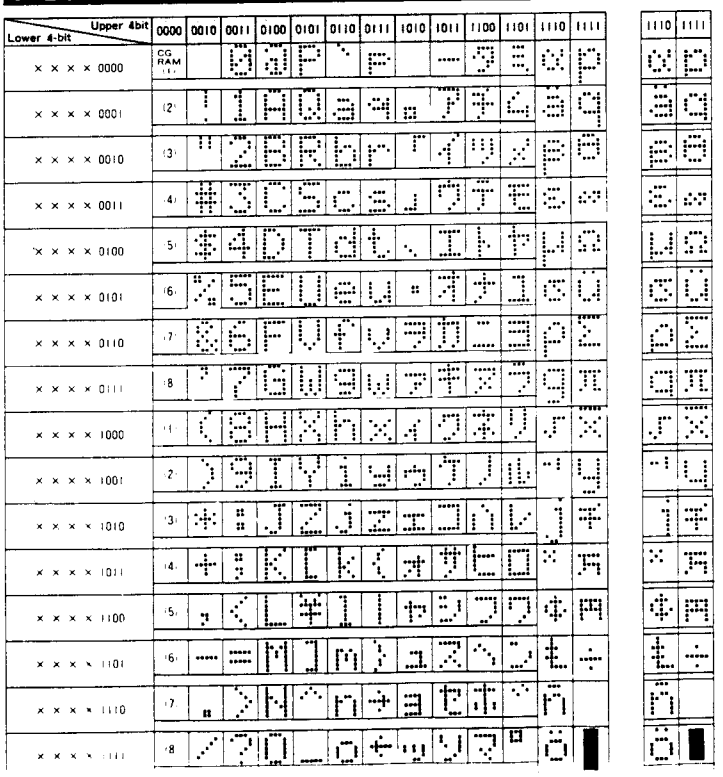
※Please refer to pp.94〜95 for pin assignment of DMC 40457 series and DMC40401N series.

INSTRUCTIONS (Except for DMC40401 series)

Instruction	Code										Description	Executed Time (max.) fosc=250KHz
	RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0		
Clear Display	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Clears all display and returns the cursor to the home position (Address 0).	1.64mS
Cursor At Home	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	*	Returns the cursor to the home position (Address 0). Also returns the display being shifted to the original position DDAM contents remain unchanged.	1.64mS
Entry Mode Set	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	I/D	S	Sets the cursor move direction and specifies or not to shift the display. These operations are performed during data write and read.	40μS
Display On/Off Control	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	D	C	B	Sets ON/OFF of all display (D) cursor ON/OFF (C), and blink of cursor position charact character(B).	40μS
Cursor/Display Shift	0	0	0	0	0	1	S/C	R/L	*	*	Moves the cursor and shifts the display without changing DDRAM contents.	40μS
Function Set	0	0	0	0	1	DL	N	F	*	*	Sets interface data lenght(DL) number of display lines(N) and character font(F).	40μS
CGRAM Address Set	0	0	0	1	A_{CG}						Sets the CGRAM data is sent and received after this setting.	40μS
DDRAM Address Set	0	0	1	A_{DD}							Sets the CGRAM data is sent and received after this setting.	40μS
Busy Flag/ Address Read	0	1	BF	AC							Reads Busy flag(FB) indicating internal operation is being performed and reads address counter contents.	0μS
CGRAM/DDRAM Data Write	1	0	W_{RITE} D_{ATA}								Writes data into DDRAM or CGRAM.	40μS
CGRAM/DDRAM Data Read	1	1	R_{EAD} D_{ATA}								Reads data into DDRAM or CGRAM.	40μS

Code	Description	Executed Time (max.)
I/D=1: Increment I/D=0: Decrement S=1: With display shift S/C=1: Display shift S/C=0: Cursor movement R/L=1: Shift to the right R/L=0: Shift to the left DL=1:8-bit DL=0:4-bit N=1:2lines N=0:1lines F=1:5×10dots F=0:5×7dots BF=1:Internal operation is being performed BF=0:Instruction acceptable	DDRAM: Display Data RAM CGRAM: Character Generator RAM ACG: CGRAM Address ADD: DDRAM Address Corresponds to cursor address. AC: Address Counter, used for both DDRAM and CGRAM *: Invalid	fcp or fosc=250kHz However, when frequency chanres, execution time also changes Ex If fcp or fosc is 270kHz, $40\mu S \times \frac{250}{270} = 37\mu S$

FONT TABLE (5×11Dots) (5×8Dots)



※CGRAM is Character Generator RAM which memorize characters that you can freely input by program.

※32 characters stated under upper 4-bit of 1110 and 1111 are 5×10 dots, and part of which is cut when you use in display which display fonts is 5×7 dots. Please note.

5×11 dots type product:
DMC16106A, DMC16101A, DMC24138, DMC32132, DMC40131

BACK LIGHT FOR LCD MODULE

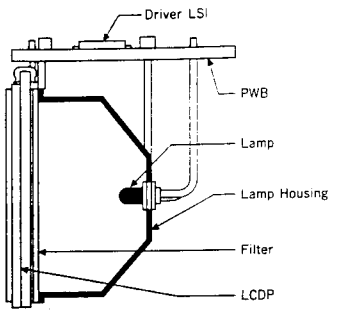
Optrex produce vavious kinds of beautiful and clese LCD module with back light using LAMP, CFL (Cold Cathode Fluorescent lamp) LED and EL etc., and introducing design and technique maximizing features of the device.

LAMP

● Popular as simple back light system. ● Suitable for especially warm coior display like red, yellow and orage ● Various color displays are availabie using color filter. ● 2 back light methods sre available, beneath illumination and side illumination.

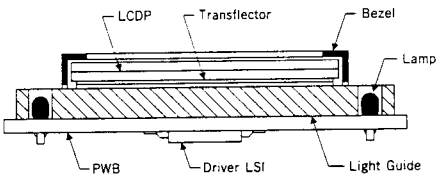
■Beneath Illumination

Less quantity of Lamp with its housing offers even and bright illnmination.



■Side Illumination

It offers thin structure type of even illumination using light guide.

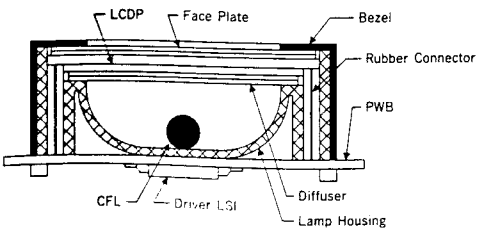


CFL (Cold Cathode Fluorescent Lamp)

Bright and white color of light source offers clear illumination of various colors and even illumination over large area.

■Beneath Illumination

It is suitable to multi-color and/or dot matrix LCDP.



■Side Illumination

It offers thin structure type of even illumination by emitting light from tube-like light source over large area.